



TRENDS IN INVESTOR COMMUNICATIONS

Key Proxy Statement Disclosure Trends: Board Evaluation

IN THIS THOUGHT PIECE

There are enhancements that can be incorporated into a proxy that helps to improve disclosure and make the proxy a more reader-friendly document.

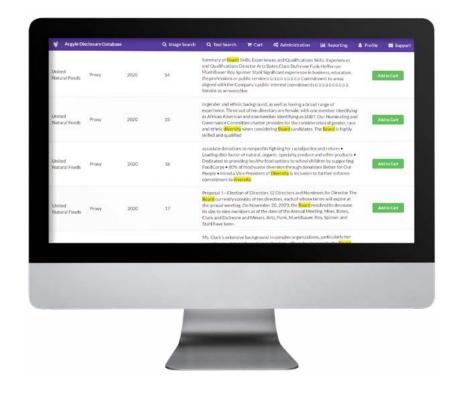
On the following pages, we've provided a number of ways in which many of these features can be considered and implemented.

Benchmark for Hot Topics with the Argyle Disclosure Database

Dive deeper into hot topics and run benchmarks with the Argyle Disclosure Database. Search text, and parse graphics by theme within the industry's only useraccessible graphic disclosure database.

Review online or compile and download your selected disclosures as a PDF report.

Learn more and sign up at add.argyleteam.com





Introduction

The board evaluation process is evolving at many companies. Before, the entirety of the process was a written form where board members literally checked boxes rating the board and committees on a five-point Likert scale. This "old way" wasted board member time and generated little or no insight.

Pressure to modernize has come from all corners. Directors and corporate executives want their boards to be as effective as they can be – and demand evaluation processes that are worth their time. Shareholders and other stakeholders recognize that without honest and thorough feedback on the full board, committees, and individual directors, evaluation processes will not improve board and company performance.

Many companies have answered the call, adopting "new way" processes that gather, synthesize, and share insightful, actionable feedback about board, committee, and director effectiveness. At Russell Reynolds Associates, we are proud to have helped clients conduct over 350 board effectiveness projects – processes that we have seen solidify strong existing practices and help boards and their members become even more successful.

Companies that invest the time to rigorously assess their own performance should get credit from shareholders and other important stakeholders for having done so. Effective proxy statement disclosure about evaluation practices need not be complex or controversial; as the range of leading and effective examples in this compendium demonstrate, there are many ways to tell shareholders that the Board is committed to its own excellence.

We hope that these examples inspire companies with effective practices to let the world know – and remind companies stuck in "old way" practices that there is a better way.

For more information, contact:

Russell Reynolds Associates
Rich Fields
Boston: +1 617 722 6276
Richard.Fields@russellreynolds.com

Argyle Iain Poole New York: +1 917 862 0262 iain.poole@argyleteam.com

Contents

EXAMPLES WHERE COMPANIES USE/CONSIDER EXTERNAL EXPERTS











American Express

Mellon

Citigroup

Colgate-Palmolive

Page 6

Page 7

Page 8

Page 10

Bank of New York

Page 11

Page 12













ConocoPhillips Page 13

Microsoft Page 14

Nvidia Page 15

UnitedHealth Group Page 16

Verizon Page 17

Visa Page 18

EXAMPLES OF INTERNALLY FACILITATED EVALUATIONS















3M Company Page 20

AIG Page 21

Allstate Page 22

Altria Page 24

Boeing Page 25

BlackRock Page 26

Coca-Cola Page 27













General Electric JPMorgan Chase Lockheed Martin and Co.

Page 29 Page 28

Page 30

Marathon **Petroleum** Page 31

Page 32

Otis

Raytheon Technologies Page 33

Examples Where Companies Use/Consider External Experts

Index, no shares will be awarded, meaning our executives will be rewarded only when Adobe's stock is performing adequately relative to the market.

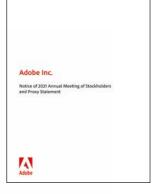
- Our system of Internal controls over financial reporting, standards of business conduct and compliance programs, sensor gother things, reduce the likelihood of manipulation of our financial performance to enhance payments under our bonus and cales compensation plans.
- Our performance-based plans include a 200% cap on the target awards. We believe this cap limits the incentive for excessive risk-taking by our executives.
- For our employees below the vice president level, equity incentive awards are solely in the form of restricted stock units ("RSUs") that vest over four years. Annual equity incentive awards for our executive officers and certain senior employees for fiscal year 2020 and 2021 include RSUs that vest 25% upon the one-year anniversary of the vesting commencement date, and a 25% quartery theresider and performance shares that vist 100% after a three-year cliff, providing strong employee retention incentives and encouraging executive officers and such other employees to focus on sustained stock price appreciation over the long term. Generally, stock options are not granted to members of our Board, our executive officers, or any other employees.
- Our officers at the senior vice president level and above are all subject to, and in compliance with, our stock ownership guidelines, described under "Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Equity-Related Policies—Stock Ownership Guidelines," which encourage a robust level of stock ownership aligning our executives' long-term interests with those of our stockholders.
- Our insider Trading Policy prohibits all employees and officers from pledging shares, engaging in short sales or hedging transactions involving Adobe's securities.
- We have a clawback policy for performance-based incentive compensation of our executive officers.

Board Evaluation

On a regular basis, we engage an outside advisor to conduct a comprehensive Board self-evaluation to assess the effectiveness of our Board, committees and members. The process is facilitated by an independent third party to preserve integrity and anonymity of the Board members and company's sentor executives. The evaluation process facilitator meets with each director and some of the company's sentor executives. Sentor executives. The evaluation process facilitator meets with each director and some of the company's sentor executives individually to obtain and compile responses to the coalustion, which includes feedback from Board members on other Board members, for review by the Board and sentor executives of the company.

The Board and senior executives of the company then review and discuss the evaluation results and any actions to be taken as a result of the discussion. The results are used to inform Board and committee composition and refreshment. including expansion and refinement of the attributes and experience criteria for Board membership, and to address the evolving needs of the company. The evaluation aims (1) to find opportunities where our Board and committees can improve their performance and effectiveness, (2) to assess any need to evolve the composition and expertise of our Board, and (3) to assure that our Board and committee charters.

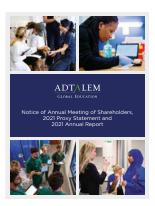
2021 Proxy Statement | 19



Adobe

Board Evaluation ☐ page 19

https://www.adobe.com/pdf-page.html? pdfTarget=aHROcHM6Ly93d3cuYWRvY mUuY29tL2NvbnRlbnQvZGFtL2NjL2Vu L2ludmVzdG9yLXJlbGF0aW9ucy9wZG ZzL0FEQkUtUHJveHkyMDIxLnBkZg==



Adtalem

Board Self-Evaluation page 30

https://d18rn0p25nwr6d.cloudfront.net/ CIK-0000730464/58bb558b-7996-443b-98a5-eca82d8074ff.pdf

Proposal No. 1 Election of Directors

- when appropriate, makes recommendations to the Executive Chairman of the Board about calling full meetings of the Board:
- serves as a resource to consult with the Executive Chairman of the Board and other Board members on corporate governance practices and policies and assumes the primary leadership role in addressing issues of this nature if, under the circumstances, it is inappropriate for the Executive Chairman of the Board to assume such
- performs such other duties as requested by the Board or Nominating & Governance Committee and as set forth in the Governance Principles.

OUR LEAD INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

During his career, Mr. Bunke has served in executive leadership roles at several companies and, during his service on multiple public company boards, has served as a lead independent director, board chairman, audit committee chairman and compensation committee chairman, Mr. Bunke also continues to serve as Chair of our Audit and Finance Committee.

Director Attendance

During fiscal year 2021, our Board met seventeen (I7) times. Each of Adtalem's directors attended at least 93% of the meetings of the Board and Board committees on which they served that occurred during their respective time of service on the Board in fiscal year 2021.

All of our directors who were directors at the time were in attendance at the 2020 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, held virtually in November 2020. Our Board encourages all of its members to attend the Annual Meeting but understands there may be situations that prevent such attendance.

Director Continuing Education

Members of the Board are encouraged to participate in continuing education and enrichment classes and seminars. During fiscal year 2021, the following directors attended the following classes and seminars: (i) Mr. Durine is National Association of Corporate Directors ("NACD") Directorship Certified. NACD Directorship Certified directors establish themselves as committed to continuing education on emerging issues and helping to elevate the profession of directorship. Mr. Burke also participates in the PwC Corporate Directors Exchange which aims to give Fortune 1000 directors the tools to lead for long stem success, and the NACD Astonace Director Professionalism course; (ii) Ms. Kiser is a NACD Board Leadership Fellow and attended NACD seminars, including the ESG Continuous Learning Cohort and The Boards Role in Priving Diversity and Inclusion; (iii) Ms. O'Keefe attended NACD seminars on Top Compensation Committee Concerns; and The Future of Healthcare.

Each year our Doard undertakes a self-evaluation process to critically evaluate its performance and effectiveness. Additionally, each committee conducts a self-evaluation to monitor its performance and effectiveness. The process is coordinated by Chairman and the chair of the Nominating & Governance Committee using an independent third-party to conduct the evaluation process. Board and committee members are asked to provide commentary about a variety of topics, including the following: everall Board performance, including strategy, challenges and opportunities; Board and committee meeting logistics and materials; Board and committee culture; and human capital and succession planning. The results of the evaluations are aggregated and summarized by the independent third party and discussed at Board and committee meetings.

30 Adtalem Global Education Inc.

KEY BOARI

Strategic Ov

The Board has a Adtalem's strate will report to the Committee has Audit and Finan oversight on ou

Risk Oversi

Adtalem's full B and actions dire of the oversight meets periodica described below

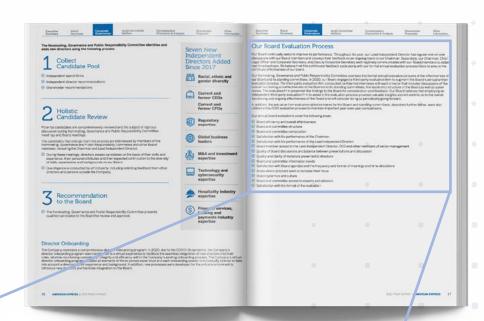
Managing curre managing curre an important co broad set of risk emerging threat our risk manage the potential for based on Adtale risk identification for each critical enable effective



American Express

Our Board Evaluation Process ☐ pages 17-18

https://s26.q4cdn.com/747928648/files/doc_financials/2020/ar/2021-Proxy-Statement.pdf



Our Board Evaluation Process

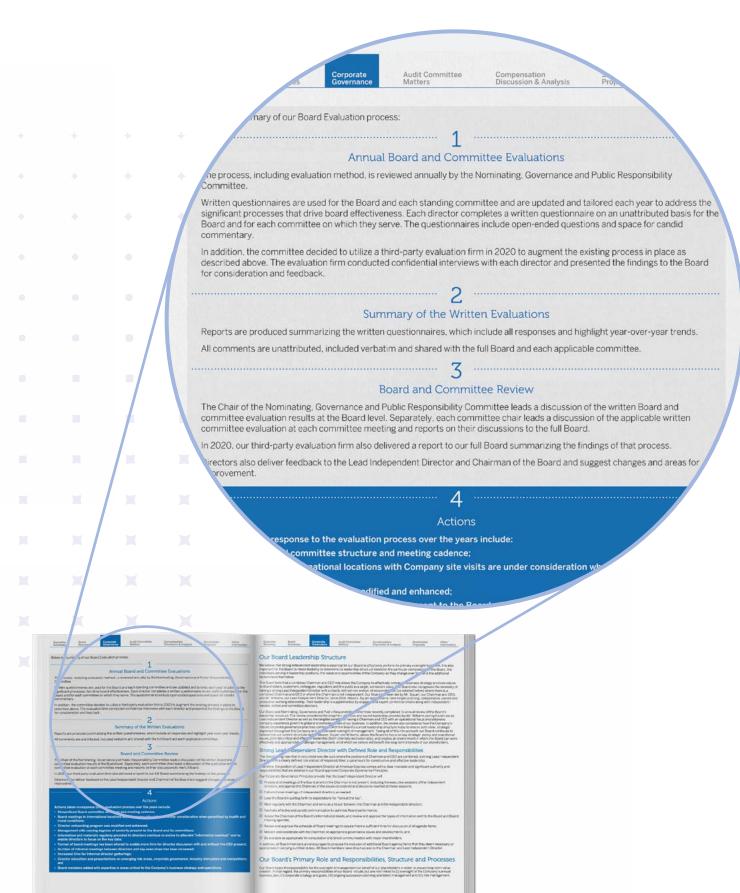
Our Board continually seeks to improve its performance. Throughout the year, our Lead Independent Director has regular one-on-one discussions with our Board members and conveys their feedback on an ongoing basis to our Chairman. Separately, our Chairman, Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary, and Deputy Corporate Secretary each routinely communicates with our Board members to obtain real-time feedback. We believe that this continuous feedback cycle along with our formal annual evaluation process helps to ensure the continued effectiveness of our board.

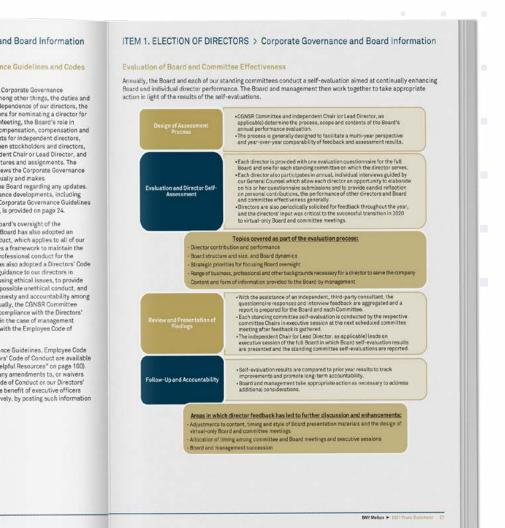
Our Nominating, Governance and Public Responsibility Committee oversees the formal annual evaluation process of the effectiveness of our Board and its standing committees. In 2020, our Board engaged a third-party evaluation firm to augment the Board's annual written evaluation process. The third-party evaluation firm conducted confidential interviews with each director that included discussions of the overall functioning and effectiveness of the Board and its standing committees, the leadership structure of the Board as well as a peer review. The evaluation firm presented the findings to the Board for consideration and feedback. Our Board believes that employing an independent third-party evaluation firm to assist in the evaluation process provided valuable insights and will contribute to the overall functioning and ongoing effectiveness of the Board and will consider doing so periodically going forward.

In addition, the annual written evaluation questionnaires for the Board and standing committees, described further below, were also utilized in the 2020 evaluation process to maintain important year-over-year comparisons.

Our annual Board evaluations cover the following areas:

- Board efficiency and overall effectiveness
- Board and committee structure
- Board and committee composition
- O Satisfaction with the performance of the Chairman
- Satisfaction with the performance of the Lead Independent Director
- Board member access to the Lead Independent Director, CEO and other members of senior management
- Ouality of Board discussions and balance between presentations and discussion
- Quality and clarity of materials presented to directors
- Board and committee information needs
- Satisfaction with Board agendas and the frequency and format of meetings and time allocations
- Areas where directors want to increase their focus
- Board dynamics and culture
- Board and committee access to experts and advisors
- O Satisfaction with the format of the evaluation







Bank of New York Mellon

Evaluation of Board and Committee Effectiveness Diagram page 27

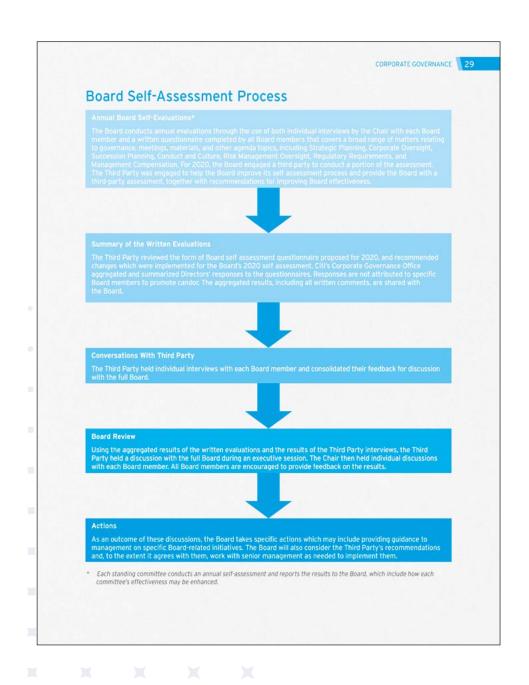
https://www.bnymellon.com/content/dam/bnymellon/documents/pdf/investor-relations/2021_Proxy_Statement_126808_1.pdf.coredownload.pdf



Citigroup

Board Self-Assessment Process page 29

https://www.citigroup.com/citi/investor/quarterly/2021/ar21p.pdf



Colgate 2021 Proxy Statement otice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders May 7, 2021

Colgate-Palmolive

Continuous Improvement Through Evaluation and Education page 11

https://investor.colgatepalmolive.com/ static-files/7bc02ab0-3alb-4lca-9d84-81a6f3552c77

Directorship Limits

To ensure that directors are able to devote sufficient time to properly discharge their duties, our corporate governance guidelines provide that directors should not serve on mere than three other public company boards. Directors are also required to seek the approval of the Governance Committee prior to joining any corporate board, providing a further mechanism for the Board to evaluate each director's other commitments and ensure they have sufficient availability.

Meeting Attendance

nsation &A. The ced stock

to

imber ind ten

On average, the incumbent directors attended 99% of the meetings of the Board and the committees on which they served in 2020. No incumbent director attended less than 75% of these meetings.

Continuous Improvement Through Evaluation and Education

Board Self-Evaluation Process

Each year, the Board evaluates its performance against criteria that it has determined are important to its success. One or more of the following topics may be considered during such evaluations: financial oversight, succession planning, executive compensation, stretagic planning, corporate governance, ethics and compliance and Board structure and role. The Board then considers the results of the evaluation and identifies steps to enhance its performance.

Board Committee Evaluations

Individual Director Evaluations

Individual Director Evaluations
Complementing the Board and committee self-evaluations, the Board has also developed an individual director evaluation process to be used every three years. Using director effectiveness criteria selected by the Board following a review of external best practices, directors evaluate their peers and the resulting feedback is shared with individual directors by an external facilitator. This process, which the Board most recently conducted in 2020, enables directors to provide valuable feedback to one another and identifies areas of strength and areas of focus for enhanced effectiveness.

Ongoing Director Education

Outside experts periodically present to the Board on various subjects. During 2020, such subjects included executive compensation trends and environmental, social and governance reporting. From time to time, our directors also visit Colgate operations around the world, deepening their understanding of our business.

The Board of Directors

The Board oversees our strategy, business, assets, affairs, performance and financial integrity. In accordance with our longstanding practice, the Board is independent, concisting of a substantial majority of outside directors. Currently, the Board has eleven directors, with ten independent ifferetors and one employee director, Noal R. Wallace, who is our President and CEO and Chairman of the Board, Ian Cook, the Company's former CEO, retired from his role as Executive Chairman of the Board effective April 1, 2020. Helen D. (39), who has served as a director since 2010, is not standing for reelection and will retire from the Board effective as of the Annual Meeting.

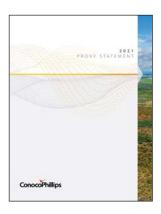
99%

During 2020, the independent directors met in executive session without Mr. Wallace, Mr. Cook or other members of management present at every regularly scheduled Board meeting.

Director Diversity, Experience, Skills and Qualifications

The Board selects director candidates based on the recommendation of the Governance Committee. The Governance Committee Identifies, screems and recruits potential candidates for membership on the Board of Directors, taking into account the needs of Colgate and the Board at the time. We have engaged a third party international executive search firm to assist the Governance Committee in Identifying and evaluating potential director candidates.

The Governance Committee seeks to compose a Board with members who have a broad range of experiences and skills and different perspectives, with a particular emphasis on enterprise leadership experience; relevant sector experience in our or a complementary industry, finance, regulatory and public service or digital, betchnology and innovation; international experience; corporate governance experience; diverting educational architecture. This variety and depth of experience habbes the Board collectively to understand or lobal business; and our consumers around the world and the directors individually to make significant contributions to the deliberations of the Board.



ConocoPhillips

Board and Committee Evaluations ☐ pages 22-23

https://static.conocophillips.com/files/resources/conocophillips-2021-proxy-statement.pdf

of Business Ethics and Conduct and such oth

Committee approved or ratified the following Reportable Related Pars,

smith, son-in-law of William L. Bullock, Jr., our EVP and Chief Financial Officer, was employ gregate value of the compensation paid to Mr. Smith during fiscal year 2020 was approximately a lary, annual incentive (earned in fiscal 2020 and paid in fiscal 2021), and restricted stock units. In addition, standard benefits provided to other non-executive ConocoPhillips employees for his services during fiscal year.

Board and Committee Evaluations

4. Use of feedback

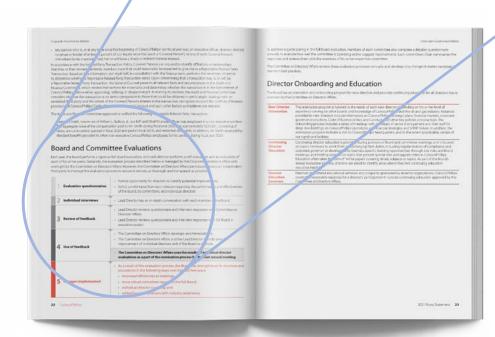
ges implemented

Each year, the Board performs a rigorous full Board evaluation, and each director performs a self-evaluation and an evaluate each of his or her peers. Generally, the evaluation process described below is managed by the Corporate Secretary's office oversight by the Committee on Directors' Affairs. However, the Committee on Directors' Affairs periodically retains an indepethird party to manage the evaluation process to ensure it remains as thorough and transparent as possible.

- Formal opportunity for directors to identify potential improvements
 Solicit candid input from each director regarding the performance and effectivened of the Board, its committees, and individual directors

 Individual interviews
 Lead Director has an in-depth conversation with each member of the Board

 Lead Director reviews questionnaire and interview responses with Committee on Directors' Affairs
 Lead Director reviews questionnaire and interview responses with full Board in executive session
 - The Committee on Directors' Affairs develops recommendations
 - The Committee on Directors' Affairs and the Lead Director identify areas for improvement of individual directors and of the Board as a whole
 - The Committee on Directors' Affairs uses the results of individual directions as a part of the nomination process for the next annual
 - As a result of this evaluation process, the Board has strengther procedures in the following ways over the past few years:
 - improved efficiencies at meetings;
 - more robust committee reports to the full Board;
 - · individual director coaching; and
 - added four new directors with indu





Microsoft

Annual Board and Committee Evaluation Process Dipage 13

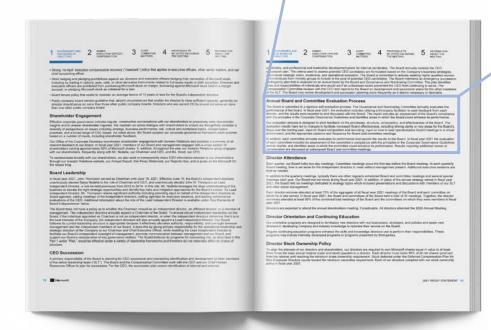
https://view.officeapps.live.com/op/view.aspx?src=https://c.s-microsoft.com/en-us/CMSFiles/2021_Proxy_Statement.docx?version=4ee211f0-0274-78f6-e273-08eb6789848a

Annual Board and Committee Evaluation Process

The Board is committed to a rigorous self-evaluation process. The Governance and Nominating Committee annually evaluates the performance of the Board. In fiscal year 2021, the evaluation included utilizing a third-party facilitator to seek feedback from each director, and the results were reported to and discussed with the Board. The report includes an assessment of the Board's compliance with the principles in the Corporate Governance Guidelines and identifies areas in which the Board could enhance its performance.

Our evaluation process is designed to elicit feedback on the processes, structure, composition, and effectiveness of the Board. The evaluation results have led to changes to facilitate increased Board effectiveness, including driving clarity on key areas for the Board's focus over the coming year, input on Board composition and recruiting, input on how to best operationalize Board meetings in a virtual environment, and the appropriate cadence and frequency for Board and committee meetings.

In addition, each committee annually evaluates its performance and reports the results to the Board. In fiscal year 2021 the evaluation of each committee included an assessment of the committee's compliance with the principles in the Corporate Governance Guidelines and its charter, and identified areas in which the committee could enhance its performance. Results requiring additional review or consideration are discussed at subsequent Board and committee meetings.





Nvidia

Board Self-Assessments page 28

https://s22.q4cdn.com/364334381/files/ doc_downloads/2021/04/2021-Annual-Review.pdf

The Board and its committees have received regular reports from management regarding the impact, risks and opportunities of COVID-19 on our business, operations and people. For example, while our Professional Visualization and Automotive market platforms were negatively affected by the pandemic, our denning and Data Center mark platforms have benefited from stringer demand as people continue to work, fearn, and play from home. COVID-19 has also caused volatility and disruption in global financial markets and global economic activity, and has imposted the supply channical markets and global economic activity, and has imposted the supply channical markets and global economic activity, and has imposted the supply channical services and component supply, topics on which the Board and its committees were briefed regularity. Additionally, the Board has overseen the execution of management's initiatives to protect the hand aelety of our workforce, including closure of our officers, compliance with shelter in place orders and the temporary prohibition on most business travet, and to support NVIDIANs and their families during a challenging year by moving up our annual foods review to accelerate the timing of raises and implementing a one-week company-wide shut down in December for our people to recharge.

Corporate Governance Policies of the Board of Directors.

The Board has adopted Corporate Governance Policies to ensure that it has the necessary authority and processes in place to review and evaluate our business operations as needed and to make decisions that are independent of our management. The Corporate Governance Policies set forth the practices the Board follows with respect to composition and selection, regular evaluations of the Board and its committees, Board meetings and inversent of senior management, shelf executive officer performance evaluation, and Board committees and compensation. Our Corporate Governance Policies may be viewed under Governance in the Investor Relations section of our website at www.midia.com.

Executive Sessions of the Board

As required under Nasdaq's listing standards, our independent directors have in the past met, and will continue to meet, regularly in scheduled executive sessions at which only independent directors are present, as well as in sessions who ECO. In Filecal 2021, our independent directors met in both types of executive sessions at all four of cheduled

Director Attendance at Annual Meeting

We do not have a formal policy regarding attendance by members of the Board at our annual meetings. We expect that our directors will attend each annual meeting, absent a valid reason. All Board members as of the 2020 Meeting attended our 2020 Meeting.

Board Self-Assessments

In Fiscal 2021, the NDSC oversaw an evaluation process, conducted at least annually, whereby outside corporate counsel for NNDIA interviewed each director to obtain his or her evaluation of the Board as a whole, and of the compittees on which he or she serves. The interviews solicited ideas from the directors about, among other things, increasing the direction about, among other things, increasing strategic direction, financial and audit matters, executive compensation, acquisition activity and other key matters. The interviews also focused on Board and add matters, executive compensation, acquisition activity and other key matters. The interviews also focused on Board and identifying specific issues which should be discussed in the future. After these evaluations were complete, our outside corporate counsel summarized the results, reviewed them with our Lead Director, and then submitted the summary for discussion by the NCGC.

in response to the evaluations conducted in Fiscal 2021, our Board determined to focus recruiting efforts on director candidates with diversity of gender and/or racial/ethnic background, to further strengthen our director onboarding programs, and to decicate additional time to certain Board agenda items such as cybersecurity, diversity and inclusion, and other FSG matters.

Director Orientation and Continuing Education

The NCGC and our General Counsel are responsible for new director orientation and for administering or approving eligible director continuing education programs. Continuing education programs for directors may include a combination of internally developed materials and presentations, programs presented by third parties, and financial and administrative support for attendance at qualifying academic or other independent programs.

The Board believes that directors should hold a significant equity interest in NVIDIA. Our Corporate Governance Policies require each non-employee director to hold shares of our common stock with a total value equal to six times the annual cash retainer for Board service during the period in which he or she serves as a director for six times his base salary, in

the case of the CE family members. threshold. Our sto

Hedging and Pled Under our Insider ownership of NVII

related to NVIDIA executive officers, stock held in a r diversification tran Outside Advisors

Code of Conduct

We expect our director each director exe employees, includ have a Financial department. We reour directors, executions and the expectors of the execution of th

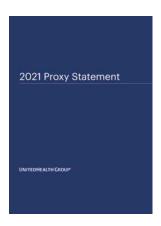
The Code of Condi-section of our well Code of Conduct or disclose the nature

Corporate Hotline

We have establish complaint about a by local privacy la

Stockholders who by sending ele sharsholdermeet; compiled by our S to the chairperson determine whethe matters and will n

Under our Bylaws WITHHOLD votes,



UnitedHealth Group

Board and Committee Evaluations

To page 14

https://www.unitedhealthgroup.com/content/dam/UHG/PDF/investors/2021/UNH-Proxy-Statement-2021.pdf

Board and Committee Evaluations

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee oversees the Board and Committee evaluation process. In addition, the Chair of the Board and the Lead Independent Director meet regularly with individual directors to discuss Board and Committee performance, effectiveness and composition.

valuation Format

The Board has retained an independent consultant to conduct the annual evaluation process. The Board uses a written evaluation format, supplemented by facilitated interviews every third year. The 2020 Board and Committee evaluations were conducted by written questionnaire distributed to the directors in November 2020.

Conduct Evaluation

Each director responds to questions soliciting feedback on a range of topics including Board and Committee performance, Board and Committee operations, structure and performance; oversight of business strategy, results and operations; succession planning and talent development; and agenda topics for future meetings.

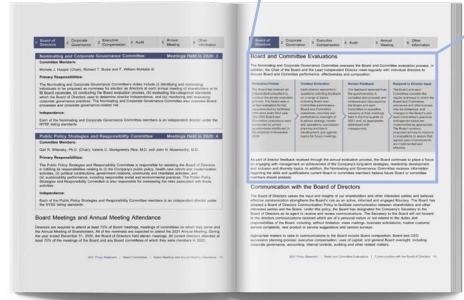
Review Feedback

The feedback received from the questionnaires is compiled anonymously and reviewed and discussed by the Board and each Committee in executive sessions at their meetings held in the first quarter of 2021 and, as appropriate, addressed with management.

Respond to Director Input

The Board and each Committee consider the results and ways in which the Board and Committee processes and effectiveness may be enhanced, and changes to the Board's and each Committee's practices and agenda topics are implemented as appropriate. The Board monitors proposed actions to respond to evaluations to assure that agreed upon improvements are implemented and effective.

As part of director feedback received through the annual evaluation process, the Board continues to place a focus on engaging with management on achievement of the Company's long-term strategies, leadership development and inclusion and diversity topics. In addition, the Nominating and Governance Committee receives information regarding the skills and qualifications current Board or committee members believe future Board or committee members should possess.





Verizon

Our Approach to Board and Committee Assessments

Dipage 14

https://www.verizon.com/about/sites/default/files/2021-Proxy-Statement.pdf

Our Board Composition and Structure

Our Approach to Board and Committee Assessments

Our Approach to Board and Committee Assessments

Our Board conducts a comprehensive annual assessment to enhance the effectiveness of the Board and its committees and to continue to reflect evolving best practices in their processes. While the assessment process is generally led by the Lead Director, the Board periodically engages a third-party consulting firm to bring an outside perspective to the process. As part of this robust assessment, each Director completes a detailed written questionnaire designed to elicit suggestions for improving Board and committee effectiveness and feedback on a range of issues, including Board leadership, culture, purpose and strategy, composition and structure and risk management. In addition, the Lead Director or the third-party consulting firm conducts individual interviews with each of the independent Directors to discuss these topics, among others. The Board discusses the feedback received from the questionnaires and interviews during an evaluation session facilitated by the Lead Director. The evaluation for 2020 was conducted by the Lead Director and concluded that the Board and its committees are operating effectively. The recommendations to further enhance Board effectiveness, which we addressed, include continued focus on Board refreshment and continuing to balance the time used for presentations with the time permitted for discussion.

In addition to annual assessments, the Board evaluates and modifies its oversight of Verizon's operations on an ongoing basis. During their executive sessions, the independent Directors consider agenda topics that they believe deserve additional focus and raise new topics to be addressed in future meetings.

The Corporate Governance and Policy Committee annually appraises the framework for our Board and committee assessment processes.

Board and Committee Assessment Process

Feedback Solicited

Online questionnaire on a range of topics relating to enhancing Board effectiveness

One-On-One Discussions

Candid, one-on-one discussions between the Lead Director and Directors to elicit additional feedback

Reporting Back

A summary of the assessment results provided to the Board

Closed Session

discussion of the assessment results facilitated by the Lead Director

Feedback

Policies and practices updated as appropriate to address any suggestions or enhancements per the assessment

Our Approach to Director Orientation and Continuing Education

We provide our Directors with comprehensive orientation and education programs to promote a deep understanding of issues affecting our business and industry, help Directors stay current and knowledgeable about the Company's business and its competitive and technology landscape, and support Directors in performing their oversight duties.

New Director Orientation. When a new Director joins the Board, we conduct an orientation program that includes, among other things, a review of the Company's purpose, business strategy and operations, technology, financial condition, legal and regulatory framework and other relevant topics.

Director Continuing Education. We support current Directors in their ongoing learning by providing continuing education opportunities and programs. These programs include presentations by thought leaders and industry experts, formal education sessions, meetings with management subject matter experts, participation in industry forums and site visits.



Visa

Board of Directors and Committee Evaluations ¹□ page 13

https://s26.q4cdn.com/639886258/ files/doc_downloads/Visa_2021_Proxy_ Statement_-_FINAL.pdf#page=2



Board of Directors and Committee Evaluations

Our Board recognizes that a robust and constructive Board and committee evaluation process is an essential component of board effectiveness. As such, our Board and each of our committees conduct an annual evaluation facilitated by an independent third party, which includes a qualitative assessment by each director of the performance of the Board and the committee or committees on which the director sits. The Board also conducts an annual peer review, which is designed to assess individual director performance. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, in conjunction with the Lead Independent Director, oversees the evaluation process.

Review of Evaluation Process

NCGC reviews evaluation process annually

Advanced Questionnaire

- Board efficiency and effectiveness
- Board and committee
- Quality of board discussions
- Quality of information and materials provided
- Board processes Board culture

One-on-One Discussions

One-on-one discussions between independent, third-party facilitator and each director to solicit their views on board's effectiveness

Evaluation Results

- Preliminary evaluation results are discussed with NCGC Chair, Board Chair and Lead Independent Director
- Final evaluation results and recommendations discussed with the Board, committees, and individual directors



Feedback Incorporated
Over the past few years, the evaluation process has led to a broader scope of topics covered in the board meetings, improvements in board process, and changes to board and committee composition and structure.

This year's evaluation identified areas for continued focus, including:

- strategy and broader market trends
- enhancements to board effectiveness
- risk management, including the Board's role in a crisis
- Board composition in support of long-term strategy, and
- management and director succession planning

Examples of Internally Facilitated Evaluations



3M Company

Board Self-Evaluation Process ☐ page 27

https://s24.q4cdn.com/834031268/files/doc_financials/2020/ar/2021_3M_Company_Proxy.pdf

great manifestations, is fundament.

diversity as an important factor in selecting book
actively considers diversity in recruitment and nomination of instation, and national origin. The current composition of our Board sinued importance of diversity to the Board.

Board self-evaluation process

The Board conducts a multi-step annual self-evaluation to determine whether it, its committees an effectively, consider opportunities for continual enhancement, and as part of its annual director nor



Evaluations by Board Leadership

- Chairman/Lead Director/Nominating and Governance (N&G) Committee Chair meet November Board meeting to evaluate the performance and skills of each director
- Information is shared and discussed with the N&G Committee and considered in the no the February meeting



One-on-One Discussions with N&G Chair

- N&G Chair meets individually with each director prior to the February meeting to discuss:
 - Effectiveness of Board and committees
 - Opportunities for improvement
 - Director's self-evaluation
 - Director's evaluation of other Board members
 - Other topics selected by director
- N&G Chair shares comments and feedback with the Board and N&G Committee



Annual Questionnaires

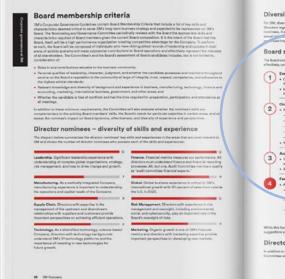
- Following the February meeting, each director completes a questionnaire on the fund committees
- Results are discussed at the April Board and committee meetings



Feedback Incorporated

- As a result of this process:
 - The Board and its committees identify potential areas for impro which have contributed to high effectiveness

toms requiring follow-up are monitored on a going-f



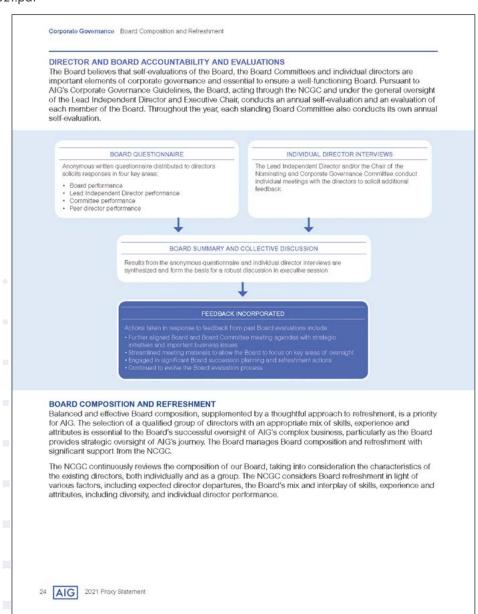




AIG

Director and Board Accountability and Evaluations page 24

https://www.aig.com/content/dam/aig/america-canada/us/documents/investor-relations/2021/aig-proxy-statement_2021.pdf

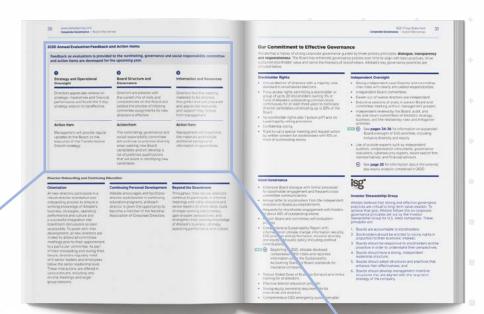




Allstate

Evaluation Process pages 29-30

https://allstateproxy.com/assets/ 382277(4)_1_Allstate_NPS_WR_R1.pdf



2020 Annual Evaluation Feedback and Action Items

Feedback on evaluations is provided to the nominating, governance and social responsibility committee and action items are developed for the upcoming year.



Strategy and Operational Oversight

Directors appreciate reviews on strategic imperatives and financial performance and found the 3-day strategy session to be effective.

Action Item

Management will provide regular updates to the Board on the execution of the Transformative Growth strategy.



Board Structure and Governance

Directors are pleased with the current mix of skills and competencies on the Board and believe the process of rotating committee assignments for new directors is effective.

Action Item

The nominating, governance and social responsibility committee will continue to prioritize diversity when seeking new Board candidates and will develop a list of preferred qualifications that will assist in identifying new candidates.



Information and Resources

Directors find the meeting materials to be detailed, thoughtful and well prepared and appreciate resources and support they receive from management.

Action Item

Management will streamline the materials and include additional background information in appendices.

	Board			Individual Directors	
FREQUENCY	Evaluation at every in-person meeting	Annual Evaluation	Biennial review of responsibilities and time allocation	Annual evaluation	Change in circumstances
PERFORMED BY	Independent Directors	Board and Committee Chairs	Board and Committees	Lead Director, nominating, governance and social responsibility committee chair, and Board Chair	Board
DESCRIPTION	Measures effectiveness of Board oversight Ensures objectives were satisfied, all agenda items sufficiently considered and information presented was complete, understandable and organized Identifies issues that need additional	Ensures Board and committees are functioning effectively Results reviewed by nominating, governance and social responsibility committee and summarized for full Board; recommendations for improvement are reviewed and plans initiated	Ensures all necessary agenda items were considered to fulfill Board and committee responsibilities Adjustments made to future agendas and timelines	Review contributions and performance in light of Allstate's business and strategies and confirm continued independence Feedback provided to each director by the Lead Director, nominating, governance and social responsibility committee chair, or Board Chair Discuss each director's future plans for continued Board service	Determine appropriateness of director's continued membership on the Board after a change in primary employment Review potential conflicts and whether change impacts director's ability to devote the necessary time and effort to Board service

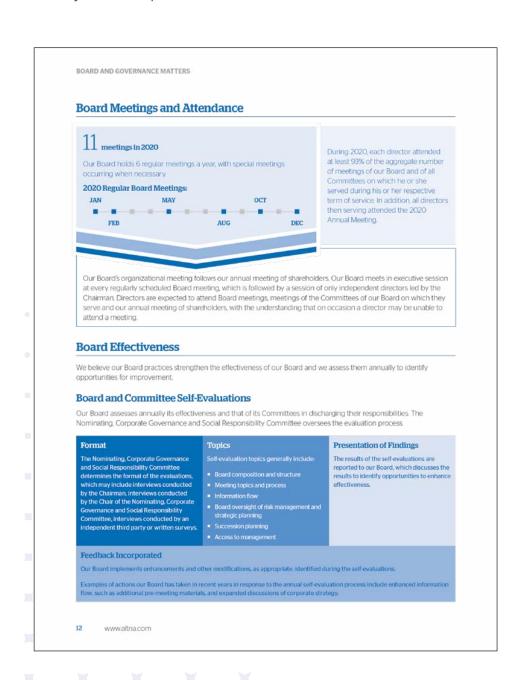




Altria

Board and Committee Self-Evaluations ☐ page 12

https://s25.q4cdn.com/409251670/files/doc_financials/2020/ar/Altria-Group-2021-Bookmarked-PDF-final-(Proxy-Statement).pdf





Boeing

Board Evaluations pages 22-23

https://s2.q4cdn.com/661678649/files/doc_financials/2020/ar/Boeing-2021-Proxy-Statement.pdf



 Evaluate risk in connection with the design and oversight of compensation programs, in consultation with the Committee's independent compensation consultant and the Aerospace Safety Committee

For more information on oversight of risks related to our compensation practices, see "Compensation and Risk" on page 49.

Additional information about the Board's responsibilities related to the management of risk is set forth in our Corporate Governance Principles.

Director Retirement Policy

Our Corporate Governance Principles require that no director may serve if he or she would be 74 years of age or older at the time of election.

Board Evaluations

The Board and its standing committees perform thorough self-evaluations that are overseen by the GON Committee and are designed to enhance the Board's effectiveness and identify areas of potential improvement. These self-evaluations include the distribution of questionnaires to each director, wide-ranging Board and committee discussions in executive session led by the independent Non-Executive Chairman or relevant committee chair, and opportunities for discussions between individual directors and the independent Non-Executive Chairman, any relevant committee chair, and/or the Corporate Secretary. Topics covered by these evaluations in 2020 included:

- · whether the structure of the Board and its committees is appropriate in light of the Company's strategic objectives;
- the Board's effectiveness in overseeing and monitoring Boeing's long-term strategy, including its long-range business plan;
- · the effectiveness of the Board's oversight of key strategic, operational and compliance risks;
- · the adequacy of the written materials and presentations prepared by management for the Board;

2 BOEING 2021 Proxy Statement





BlackRock

Board Evaluation Process ☐ page 27

https://s24.q4cdn.com/856567660/files/doc_financials/2021/ar/2021proxy.pdf



Coca-Cola

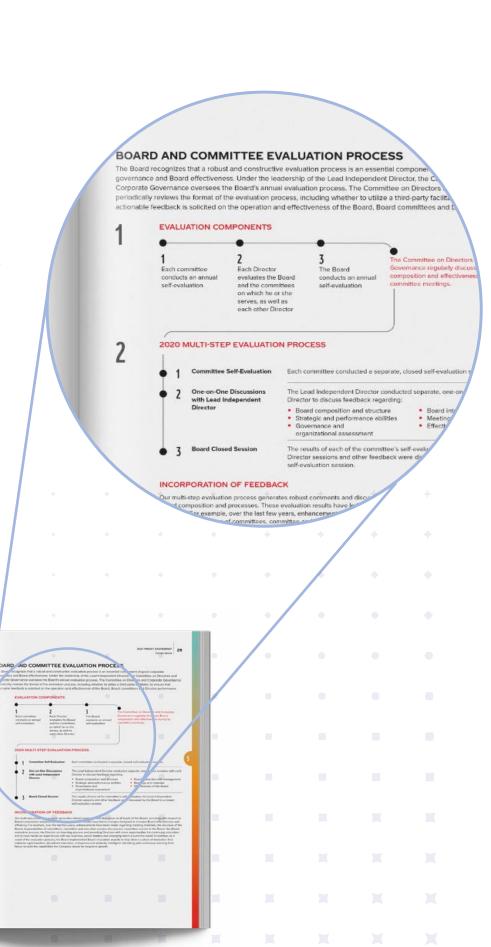
Board and Committee Evaluation Process

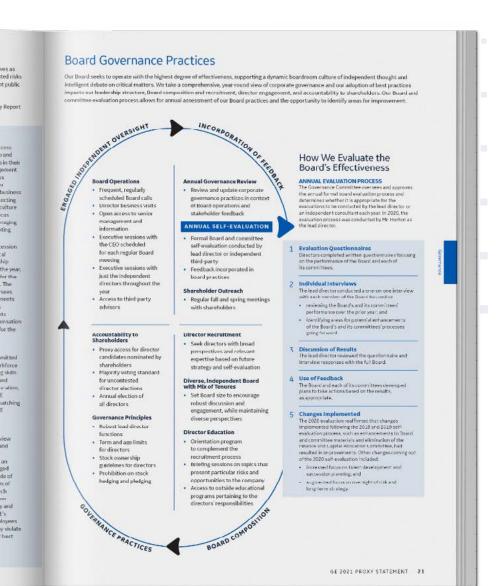
Dipage 29

https://investors.coca-colacompany.com/filings-reports/proxy-statements/content/0001206774-21-000597/ko_courtesy-pdf.pdf

2

3







General Electric

How We Evaluate the Board's Effectiveness ☐ page 21

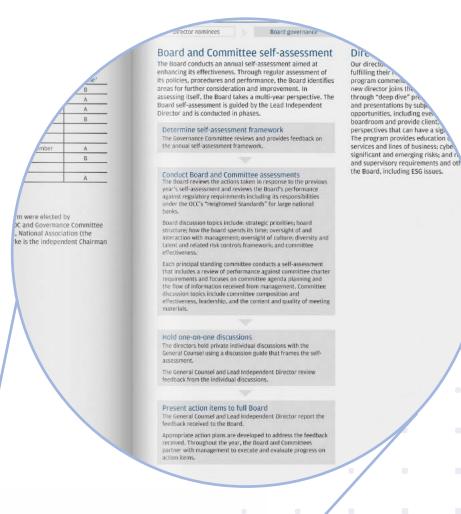
https://www.ge.com/sites/default/files/ge_proxy2021.pdf

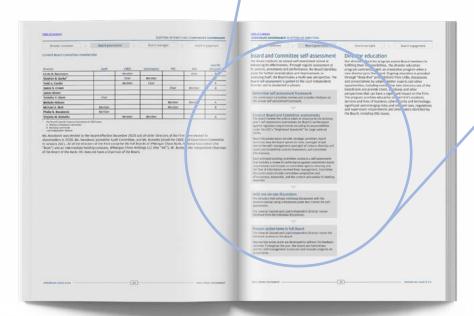


JPMorgan Chase and Co.

Board and Committee Self-Assessment page 27

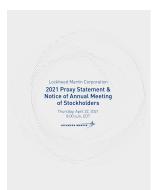
https://www.jpmorganchase.com/ content/dam/jpmc/jpmorgan-chase-andco/investor-relations/documents/proxystatement2021.pdf





Our director fulfilling their in program commen

new director joins the



Lockheed Martin

Annual Performance
Assessment
page 18

https://www.lockheedmartin.com/content/dam/lockheed-martin/eo/documents/annual-reports/2021-proxystatement.pdf

Proposal 1: Election of Directors

Annual Performance Assessment

The Board conducts a self-assessment of its performance and effectiveness as well as that of its committees on an annual basis. The self-assessment helps the Governance Committee to track progress in certain areas targeted for improvement from year-to-year and to identify ways to enhance the Board's and its committees' effectiveness. The evaluation process includes the following steps:

1 Annual Written Questionnaire	Open-ended questions to solicit candid feedback. Topics covered include: Board meeting content and virtual format Board culture Board leadership structure and CEO transition Board composition, selection and diversity Potential skills gaps for identifying board candidates Committee effectiveness Evaluation of risks, including COVID-19 response Peer assessment to elicit feedback on the performance of individual directors
2 One-on-One Discussions with Independent Lead Director	Every few years, including in 2019 and 2020, the independent Lead Director conducts separate one-on-one discussions with each director to discuss any additional feedback or perspectives.
3 Committee/Board Private Sessions	The Governance Committee and each other committee and the full board review the results of the evaluations in private session. The board discussion is led by the independent Lead Director.
4 Feedback Incorporated	Continued streamlining Board committee structure by eliminating the Executive Committee Added additional site visit of classified programs Added additional directors with cybersecurity, CEO and senior military experience

Robust Onboarding and Continuing Education

New directors are provided a comprehensive orientation about the Corporation, including our business operations, strategy and governance. New directors have one-on-one sessions with the CEO, other directors and other members of senior management. Members of our senior management regularly review with the Board the operating plan of each of our business segments and the Corporation as a whole. Although disrupted beginning in March 2020 by COVID-19, the Board also conducts periodic site visits to our facilities as part of its regularly scheduled Board meetings and directors are encouraged to visit sites on an ad hoc basis and meet one-on-one with members of senior management and other employees. Directors are encouraged to attend outside director continuing education programs sponsored by educational and other institutions to assist them in staying abreast of developments in corporate governance and critical issues relating to the operation of public company boards.

Our Director Tenure Guidelines

 Mandatory Retirement Age
 A director must retire at the annual meeting following his or her 75th birthday.

 Term Limits
 We do not have term limits for directors as we believe implementing term limitations may prevent the Board from taking advantage of insight that longer tenure brings.

 Employment Change
 Directors should expect to resign upon any significant change in principal employment or responsibilities.

 Failed Election
 Directors must offer to resign as a result of a failed stockholder vote under majority voting policy.

18 LOCKHEED MARTIN



Marathon Petroleum

Board Evaluations ☐ page 14

https://www.marathonpetroleum.com/content/documents/Investors/2021_MPCProxyStatement.pdf

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Board Evaluations

Our Corporate Governance Principles provide for a robust annual Board, committee and individual director évaluation process, administered by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee.

OARD AND OMMITTEE VALUATIONS

INDIVIDUAL PEER AND SELF-EVALUATIONS Each director completes a detailed written survey designed to assess the effectiveness of both the Board as a whole and the committees on which he or she serves. The survey seeks feedback on, among other things, Board and committee composition and organization, the frequency and content of Board and committee meetings, the quality of management presentations to the Board and its committees, the Board's relationship to senior management and the performance of the Board and its committees of the Board and its committee of t

Each director reviews the Corporate Governance Principles and the charter of each committee on which he or site serves, and provides feedback and revision suggestions as deemed appropriate.

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

- Summary reports of survey results are compiled and provided to all directors.
- The Chairman leads a discussion of Board survey results with all of the directors as a group.
- Each committee's Chair leads a discussion of committee results at a committee meeting and reports out to the full Board.
- the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee conduct one-on-one discussions of individual evaluation results with each evaluated director.

Our Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee believes this process, which combines the opportunity for each director to individually reflect on Board and committee effectiveness with a collaborative discussion on performance, as well as a review of each individual director prior to his or her nomination for reclection, provides meaningful assessment tool and a forum for discussing areas for improvement.

Communicating with the Board

All interested parties, including shareholders, may communicate directly with the Board, the Chairs of the Board's standing committees and the independent directors, including our Chairman.

MAIL Communications may be sent by regular mail to our principal executive offices, to the attention of the Colorate Secretary, Morathon Petroleum Corporation, 639 South Main Street, Findlay, OH 45840.

Secretary, Marathan Petroleum Corporation, 539 South Main Street, Findlay, OH 45840.

EMAIL • Independent Directors (individually or as a group); non-managedirectors@marathonpetroleum.com

- Audit Committee Chair: auditchair@marathonpetroleum.com
 - Compensation and Organization Development Committee Chair: compchair@marathonpetro_hum.com
 - Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee Chair; corpgovchair@marathonpetroleym.com
 - Sustainability Committee Chair: sustainabilitychair@marathonpetroleum.com

Our Corporate Secretary will forward to the directors all communications that, in her judgment, are appropriate for consideration by the directors. Examples of communications that would not be considered popropriate include commercial solicitations and matters not relevant to the Company's affairs.

14 | Marathon Petroleum Corporation

Board Evaluations

Our Corporate Governance Principles provide for a robust annual Board, committee and individual director evaluation process, administered by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee.

BOARD AND COMMITTEE EVALUATIONS Each director completes a detailed written survey designed to assess the effectiveness of both the Board as a whole and the committees on which he or she serves. The survey seeks feedback on, among other things, Board and committee composition and organization, the frequency and content of Board and committee meetings, the quality of management presentations to the Board and its committees, the Board's relationship to senior management and the performance of the Board and its committees in light of the responsibilities of each body as established in our governance documents.

INDIVIDUAL PEER AND SELF-EVALUATIONS

Our Corporate Governance Principles provide for an enhanced process to evaluate the individual performance of each director whose term expires at the next annual meeting and is eligible for reelection. This is typically accomplished by means of a detailed written survey completed by the director's peers, as well as a written self-evaluation completed by the director him/herself.

GOVERNANCE DOCUMENT REVIEW Each director reviews the Corporate Governance Principles and the charter of each committee on which he or she serves, and provides feedback and revision suggestions as deemed appropriate.

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

- Summary reports of survey results are compiled and provided to all directors.
- The Chairman leads a discussion of Board survey results with all of the directors as a group.
- Each committee's Chair leads a discussion of committee results at a committee meeting and reports out to the full Board.
- √ The Chairman and the Chair of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee conduct one-on-one discussions of individual evaluation results with each evaluated director.

Bo

Amon

The E

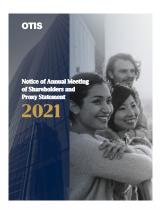
Over with acco well : finan Moni

Moni regul and i syste Over risk prooi Over conti cybe

7.6

Manag

Preside menage These I mature our Boa matters



Otis

Board Effectiveness page 22

https://www.otisinvestors.com/ static-files/a1682442-a3d1-4f00-8e11a116c2166074

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE **Board effectiveness** A strong and effective Roard is the foundation of Ots' governance. The Board monitors and maintains its effectiveness through its interveleted Board governance practices. The Boards self-evaluation process allows it to improve its practices and policies in order in ricease effectiveness. Continuous improvement includes understanding and staying ourrent on industry, global, financial and other trends impacting the business. Ots' governance practices include robust enboarding and continuing aducation opportunities. BOARD ENGAGEMENT BOARD COMPOSITION Stringent director qualifications ensure high-quality and high-performing directors Retirement and overboarding policies support appropriate refreshment and focus. Permissible Comment of the Comment of t Comprehensive management reporting occurs at Board and committee meetings Private sessions at every Board and committee meeting support candid discussions appropriate refreshment and focus Permissible range in Board size keeps the Board small enough to permit vigorous interaction while allowing for responsiveness to changing circumstances Independent Lead Director and majority independent. Board support objective, independent governance Committee oversight and reporting to the Board allow robust analysis and sharing of information Full access to management Board effectiveness BOARD EDUCATION **BOARD GOVERNANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY** · Comprehensive onboarding education and training Competitive director compensation helps attract highly skilled individuals. Full access to advisors and course! Year round management (ad advication presentations at Board meetings) Each member of the Board expected to be a long-term Otis shareholder to align with shareholder interests Continuing education, which is encouraged and promoted Annual elections, majority voting standard for uncontested elections and proxy access support accountability to shareholders **EVALUATION OF EFFECTIVENESS: BOARD AND COMMITTEE SELF-EVALUATIONS** The Naminations and Governance Committee oversees the design and implementation of an annual self-evaluation to assess the performance and effectiveness of the Board, its committees and the contributions of directors. The Lead Director and the Nominations and Governance Committee Chair jointly lead the self-evaluation process. The directors provide an evaluation of the performance of the Board and the committees on which they sit their own performance and the performance of the other directors on the Board as a whole. A summary of results identifying any themes or issues that emerge from the self-evaluations are discussed in Board and committee private sessions without management. management. - Results from self-evaluations are used to enhance Board and governance practices and policies, as well as inform the Board's consideration of: Board roles, including committee assignments and chair positions Succession planning Composition and refreshment objectives The Otis Board engaged in its first self-evaluation process in November 2020. OTIS

Director onboar

As required by the Co 2020. The multiday of

 Sessions familiarize committee assigne
 Meetings with seni accounting and risk independent audit

Attendance at Otia

 Montings with key
 Visit to the Otis Bri control products ar

· Visit to a customer

Director contin

We encourage our Bronboarding program, Board's intention to orgiving directors a first interact. Directors als management and/or at the request of a director of the director



Raytheon Technologies

Board Self-Evaluation page 23

https://investors.rtx.com/static-files/ dbeblec4-94ab-4993-ada9-b0f63daa855e

Board Self-Evaluation

The Board appreciates that robust and constructive self-evaluation is an essential element of good co-effectiveness and continuous improvement. To this end, the Board annually evaluates its own performan-the standing committees and each individual director.

The Governance Committee is responsible for and oversees the design and the manner in which the annual self-evaluation is completed.

The Lead Director and the Governance Committee Chair jointly lead the self-evaluation process.

The self-evaluation informs the Board's consideration of:

- Committee performance
- Board roles
 Refreshment objectives, including composition and diversity
 - Succession planning

to serve as the f Chairman in nan private sessions of meetings, and assists

holding

n matters.

lership structure

rell-defined

experience and

ce: any recent or nd oversight of both internally

ie RTN

In 2020, the evaluation process placed a strong emphasis on directors' views about the functioning of the Board after the and their understanding of the roles of the Executive Chairman, Lead Director and CEO.

In accordance with the self-evaluation process established by the Governance Committee, each of our independent dire-conferred with Mr. Paliwal, our Lead Director, or Mr. Work, the Chair of the Governance Committee, to provide feedbad allow for the candid assessment of peer contributions and performance. Messrs. Paliwal and Work then provided to the summary of the results of the self-evaluation process, and facilitated a Board discussion about potential areas of impro-actions that might be taken

The self-evaluation process has generated improvements in recent years to our corporate governance practices effectiveness, including:

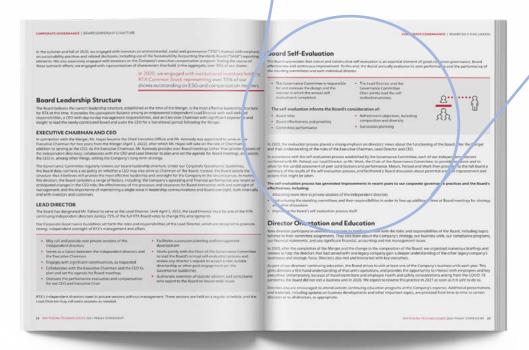
- · Allocating more time to private sessions of the independent directors
- Restructuring the standing committees and their responsibilities in order to free up additional time at Board
- Improving the Board's self-evaluation process itself

Director Orientation and Education

New directors participate in orientation sessions to familiarize them with the roles and responsibility tailored to their committee assignments. They also learn about the Company's strategy, our busing financial statements, and any significant financial, accounting and risk management issue.

o after the completion of the Merger and the change in the composition of the belp the directors that had served with one legacy company gain a deemategic focus. Directors also met and interacted with key expenses the composition of the belp the directors also met and interacted with key expenses.

ing education, the Board strive





www.argyleteam.com

Argyle Company 100 Burma Rd. Jersey City, NJ 07305 (201) 793 5400



277 Park Avenue Suite 3800 New York, NY 10172 USA +1-212-351-2000

About Argyle

We are a creative communications firm offering end-to-end, in-house execution capabilities.

Our experienced and passionate team is composed of attorneys, designers, project managers, thinkers and web developers. We collaborate together around a process that encompasses drafting, editing, designing and publishing across all digital and print channels.

We are thrilled that communications prepared by Argyle have contributed to trustful relationships between our clients and their readers, whether investors, employees or other stakeholders.

In turn, our commitment to our clients has resulted in meaningful long-term relationships with some of the most respected public and private companies in the world.

About Russell Reynolds Associates

Russell Reynolds Associates is a global leadership advisory and search firm. Our 470+ consultants in 47 offices work with public, private and nonprofit organizations across all industries and regions. We help our clients build teams of transformational leaders who can meet today's challenges and anticipate the digital, economic and political trends that are reshaping the global business environment. From helping boards with their structure, culture and effectiveness to identifying, assessing and defining the best leadership for organizations, our teams bring their decades of expertise to help clients address their most complex leadership issues. We exist to improve the way the world is led.

www.russellreynolds.com

Copyright © 2021 by Argyle All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the publisher, except in the caswe of brief quotations embodied in critical reviews and certain other noncommercial uses permitted by copyright law. For permission requests, email the publisher at info@argyleteam.com.